



- 1984-2017 Professor of Public Policy and Economics, Duke University
- 1979-84 Associate Professor; 1973-79 Assistant Professor, Duke University
- 1982 Expert (part time) Office of Policy and Management Analysis, Criminal Division, U.S. Department of Justice
- Fall 1980 Visiting Scholar, Institute for Research in Social Science, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Fellowships and Academic Honors:

Stockholm Prize in Criminology, 2020  
 Fellow of the Academy of Experimental Criminology, 2012-  
 Raymond Vernon Memorial Prize for best paper in *JPAM*, 2008  
 Richard A. Stubbing Teacher Mentor Award, 2008  
 Member, National Academy of Medicine (formerly Institute of Medicine), 2001-  
*Who's Who in America 2001 and subsequent issues*  
 Fellow of the American Society of Criminology, 2000-  
 Vernon Prize for best paper in *Journal of Policy Analysis & Management* (v. 16), 1997  
 Research Associate, National Bureau of Economic Research 1996-  
*Who's Who in Economics* 3rd edition (1996)  
 Kenneth J. Arrow Award (for best paper published in health economics), 1994  
 National Science Foundation Fellowship, 1968-1970  
 Special Career Fellowship (Ford Foundation), 1968-1972  
 National Merit Scholar, 1964-1968  
 Sims Award, Economics Department, University of Michigan, 1967  
 Phi Beta Kappa

## Publications

### A. Health and Safety Regulation

#### 1. Books and Edited Volumes

PJ Cook and JW Vaupel, eds. Law and Contemporary Problems, Autumn 1976. Symposium entitled "Valuing Lives: When and How Should Society Spend its Scarce Resources to Decrease Mortality"

PJ Cook, ed. Law and Contemporary Problems, Winter 1988. Symposium entitled "Vice."

PJ Cook and A Scharff, Recommendations Concerning Administration and Rate Structure for Excise Taxation in Romania Distributed by Tax Advisory Program, US Treasury Department, August 1994.

Paying the Tab: The Economics of Alcohol Policy Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2007. Paperback edition 2016.

Chapters 10 and 12 serialized in Milken Economic Review 10(1) First Quarter, 2008

PJ Cook and K Krawiec, eds. Law and Contemporary Problems. Symposium entitled "Organs and Inducements" 77(3), 2014.

#### 2. Articles

PJ Cook and D Graham "The Demand for Insurance and Protection: The Case of Irreplaceable Commodities" Quarterly Journal of Economics, February 1977, 143-156. Reprinted in Georges Dionne and Scott Harrington (eds.) Foundations of Insurance Economics Kluwer Academic Press, 1991.

"The Value of Human Life in the Demand for Safety: Comment" The American Economic Review, September 1978, 710-711.

"Discussion" (on Martin Bailey's paper on Safety Decisions and Insurance) American Economics Association Papers and Proceedings, May 1978, 300.

"The Effect of Liquor Taxes on Drinking, Cirrhosis, and Auto Fatalities," in Mark Moore and Dean Gerstein, eds. Alcohol and Public Policy: Beyond the Shadow of Prohibition, National Academy of Sciences, 1981, 255-285; and in Richard Zeckhauser and Derek Leebaert, eds. What Role for Government? Duke University Press, 1983, 203-220.

PJ Cook and G Tauchen "The Effect of Liquor Taxes on Heavy Drinking" Bell Journal of Economics, Autumn 1982, 379-390.

"Alcohol Taxes as a Public Health Measure" British Journal of Addiction, September 1982, 245-250; and in Marcus Grant, Martin Plant, and Alan Williams, eds. Economics and Alcohol, Croom Helm Ltd., 1983.

PJ Cook and G Tauchen, "The Effect of Minimum Drinking Age Legislation on Youthful Auto Fatalities, 1970-77" Journal of Legal Studies 13, January 1984, 169-190. *reprinted in The Economics of Health Behaviours*, John H. Cawley and Donald S. Kenkel, eds., Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar Publishing Ltd., 2008.

"Increasing the Federal Alcohol Excise Tax" in Dean Gerstein, ed. Toward the Prevention of Alcohol Problems: Government, Business, and Community Action, National Academy Press, Washington, DC, 1984, 24-32.

"The Economics of Alcohol Consumption and Abuse" in Louis Jolyon West, ed. Alcoholism and Related Problems: Issues for the American Public, Prentice-Hall, 1984, 56-77.

"The Impact of Distilled Spirits Taxes on Consumption, Auto Fatalities and Cirrhosis Mortality" Control Issues in Alcohol Abuse Prevention: Strategies for States and Communities in Harold D. Holder, ed., Advances in Substance Abuse, Suppl: 1, Jai Press, Greenwich, CT, 1987, Pages 159-167.

"Comment" in John D. Graham (ed.) Preventing Automobile Injury: New Findings for Evaluation Research, Dover, MA: Auburn House Publishing Company, 1988, pp. 181-183.

DC Chapman, PJ Cook *et al.* "The Cultural Dimensions of Alcohol Policy Worldwide", Health Affairs, summer 1989, 48-62.

"The Social Costs of Drinking," in The Expert Meeting on the Negative Social Consequences of Alcohol Abuse Norwegian Ministry of Health and Social Affairs, Oslo, Norway, 1991.

PJ Cook and MJ Moore "Taxation of Alcoholic Beverages" in M. Hilton and G. Bloss, eds. Economic Research on the Prevention of Alcohol-Related Problems, NIAAA, NIH Publication No. 93-3513, 1993, 33-58.

PJ Cook and MJ Moore "Economic Perspectives on Reducing Alcohol-Related Violence" in Susan E. Martin, ed. Alcohol and Interpersonal Violence: Fostering Multidisciplinary Perspectives NIH Publication No. 93-3496, 1993, 193-212.

PJ Cook and MJ Moore "Violence Reduction through Restrictions on Alcohol Availability" Alcohol Health & Research World 17(2), 1993, 151-156.

PJ Cook and MJ Moore "Drinking and Schooling" Journal of Health Economics, 12, 1993, 411-429. *reprinted in* The Economics of Health Behaviours, John H. Cawley and Donald S. Kenkel, eds., Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar Publishing Ltd., 2008.

P.J. Cook and O-J Skog, "Alcool, alcoolisme, alcoolisation" by S. Ledermann" Alcohol Health & Research World 19(1), 1995, 30-32.

"Social Costs of Alcohol, Tobacco and Drug Abuse" and "Tax Laws, Alcohol" in J.H. Jaffe, ed. The Encyclopedia of Drugs and Alcohol, New York: Macmillan Publishing Co, 1996.

"Comment" in Brookings Papers on Economic Activity: Microeconomics, 1994 162-166.

PJ Cook and MJ Moore "This Tax's for You" National Tax Journal September 1994, pp. 559-573.

KE Warner, PJ Cook, *et al.* "Criteria for Determining an Optimal Cigarette Tax: the Economists' Perspective" Tobacco Control Winter 1995 4(4), 380-86.

PJ Cook, A Parnell, MJ Moore, D Pagnini. "The Effects of Short-Term Variation in Abortion Funding on Pregnancy Outcomes" Journal of Health Economics 1999 18(2), 241-258. *reprinted in* The Economics of Health Behaviours, John H. Cawley and Donald S. Kenkel, eds., Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar Publishing Ltd., 2008.

PJ Cook and MJ Moore, "Alcohol" in AJ Culyer and JP Newhouse, eds. Handbook of Health Economics Vol 1B (New York: North-Holland) 2000, 1629-1673.

PJ Cook and MJ Moore, "Environment and Persistence in Youthful Drinking Patterns" in J Gruber, ed. Risky Behavior Among Youths: An Economic Analysis (Chicago: University of Chicago Press), 2001, 375-437.

PJ Cook and MJ Moore, "The Economics of Alcohol Abuse and Alcohol-Control Policies" Health Affairs 21(2), March/April 2002: 120-133.

"Pricing and Taxation of Alcohol: What is the 'Right' Tax Rate? Comment on *Alcohol: No Ordinary Commodity*" Addiction, 98 (10), October 2003: 1356-7.

PJ Cook, J Ostermann, and FA Sloan "The Net Effect of an Alcohol Tax Increase on Death Rates in Middle Age" American Economic Review 95(2), May 2005: 278-281.

PJ Cook and P Reuter "When is Alcohol Just Another Drug" Addiction 102, June 2007: 1182-88.

PJ Cook and R Hutchinson "Smoke Signals: Adolescent Smoking and School Continuation" in Marina Bianchi (ed.) Advances in Austrian Economics Vol. 10, The Evolution of Consumption: Theories and Practices 2007: 157-188.

C Carpenter and PJ Cook “Cigarette Taxes and Youth Smoking: New Evidence from National, State, & Local Youth Risk Behavior Surveys” Journal of Health Economics 27(2), March 2008: 287-299.

“A Free Lunch” Journal of Drug Policy Analysis 1(1), article 2.  
<http://www.bepress.com/jdpa/vol1/iss1/art2>

Comment on “Explaining change and stasis in alcohol consumption”  
17:6 of Addiction Research & Theory Journal 17:6, December 2009.

“Leave the minimum drinking age to the states” in Natasha A. Frost, Joshua D. Freilich, and Todd R. Clear (eds.) Contemporary Issues in Criminal Justice Policy Belmont, MA: Wadsworth, 2009: 99-106.

FJ Chaloupka, PJ Cook, RM Peck, and JA Tauras “Enhancing compliance with tobacco control policies” in Peter Bearman, Kathryn M. Neckerman, and Leslie Wright, eds. After Tobacco New York: Columbia University Press, 2011: 325-350.

P.J. Cook and Maeve Gearing, “The minimum drinking age: 21 as an artifact” in Helene R. White & David L. Rabiner (eds.) College Student Drinking and Drug Use: Multiple Perspectives on a Complex Problem, Guilford Press 2011.

PJ Cook and Christina Piette Durrance, “The virtuous tax: Lifesaving and crime-prevention effects of the 1991 federal alcohol tax” Journal of Health Economics 32, 2013: 261-267.

PJ Cook and KD Krawiec, “A primer on kidney transplantation: Anatomy of the shortage” Law & Contemporary Problems 77(3) 2014: 1-24.

Frattaroli, S, KM. Pollack, PJ Cook, M. Salomon, E Omaki and AC Gielen  
“Public opinion concerning residential sprinkler systems for 1- and 2-family homes”  
Injury Epidemiology 2015.

PJ Cook and KD Krawiec “If We Allow Football Players And Boxers To Be Paid For Entertaining The Public, Why Don’t We Allow Kidney Donors To Be Paid For Saving Lives?” Law & Contemporary Problems, 81(3), 2018: 9-35. Abstracted as “If Football Players Get Paid Why Not Kidney Donors?” Regulation Spring, 2018: 12-17.

J MacDonald Gibson, M Fisher, A Clonch, JM MacDonald, and PJ Cook "Children Drinking Private Well Water Have Higher Blood Lead Than Those with City Water"  
Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences for July 6,  
2020 <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.2002729117>

### 3. Editorial and commentary

"Increasing the Federal Excise Taxes on Alcoholic Beverages" Journal of Health Economics 7(1), March 1988, 89-91.

PJ Cook and ME Gearing "The Breathalyzer Behind the Wheel" New York Times (Opinion) Aug. 30, 2009.

Alcohol Retail Privatization: A Commentary, American Journal of Preventive Medicine, vol. 42 no. 4 (April, 2012), pp. 430-432

Drug Policy Research. (letter to the editor) Issues in Science and Technology. Sept. 22, 2012.

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PJ Cook and KD Krawiec Kidney Donation and the Consent of the Poor. Loyola Law Review, New Orleans 66, 2020.

### B. Economics of State Lotteries

#### 1. Book

CT Clotfelter and PJ Cook Selling Hope: State Lotteries in America Harvard University Press, 1989. Paperback edition, 1991.

#### 2. Articles

CT Clotfelter and PJ Cook "Implicit Taxation in Lottery Finance" National Tax Journal, December, 1987

CT Clotfelter and PJ Cook "Redefining 'Success' in the State Lottery Business" Journal of Policy Analysis and Management 9(1), Winter 1990, 99-104.

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Reprinted (in shorter version) in The Conference Board Economic Times 2(4), April 1991. Reprinted (in revised version) in Samuel H. Baker and Catherine S. Elliott, eds. Readings in Public Finance 2nd ed., Cincinnati: South-Western College Publishers, 1997, 457-472.

CT Clotfelter and PJ Cook "What Kind of Lottery for North Carolina?" Popular Government 56(4), Spring 1991, pp. 25-29.

CT Clotfelter and PJ Cook "Lotteries in the Real World", Journal of Risk and Uncertainty 4(3), July 1991, 227-232. Reprinted in Leighton Vaughan Williams (ed.) The Economics Of Gambling And National Lotteries Edgar Elgar Publishers, 2012.

CT Clotfelter and PJ Cook "Lotteries", in Peter Newman, Murray Milgate, and John Eatwell, eds. The New Palgrave Dictionary of Money and Finance Macmillan Press, London, 1992.

PJ Cook and CT Clotfelter "The Peculiar Scale Economics of Lotto" American Economic Review, June 1993, 634-643.

CT Clotfelter and PJ Cook "The Gambler's Fallacy in Lottery Play", Management Science, December 1993. Reprinted in Leighton Vaughan Williams (ed.) The Economics Of Gambling And National Lotteries Edgar Elgar Publishers, 2012.

CT Clotfelter, PJ Cook, J Edell, and M Moore, State Lotteries at the Turn of the Century: Report to the National Gambling Impact Study Commission. June 1, 1999.

CT Clotfelter and PJ Cook, "Ends and Means in State Lotteries: The Importance of a Good Cause" in Alan Wolfe and Erik C. Owens, eds. Gambling: Mapping the American Moral Landscape Waco: Baylor University Press, 2009, 11-38.

### 3. OpEd. Pieces (with Charles T. Clotfelter)

New York Times, August 20, 1987;

The Atlanta Constitution, February 12, 1989;

The News and Observer (Raleigh), May 27, 1990;

Newsday, July 24, 1990;

San Diego Union, April 1991.

The News & Observer (Raleigh), February 14, 1999

The News & Observer (Raleigh), March 1, 2007

## C. Crime and Criminal Justice Policy

### 1. Monographs and Edited Volumes

Robbery in the United States, National Institute of Justice, September 1983.

PJ Cook and D Slawson The Costs of Adjudicating Murder Cases in North Carolina Administrative Office of the Courts, Raleigh, NC, 1993.

PJ Cook, J Ludwig, and J McCrary (eds.) Controlling Crime: Strategies and Tradeoffs Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2011.

PJ Cook, S Machin, O Marie and G Mastrobuoni (eds.) Lessons from the Economics of Crime: What Reduces Offending? Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 2013.



## 2. Symposium editor

"Explaining the growth in the prison population" Criminology and Public Policy 8(1), February 2009.

## 3. Articles

"The Correctional Carrot: The Prospect of Reducing Recidivism through Improved Job Opportunities" Policy Analysis, January 1975, 11-54.  
*Reprinted in The Economics of Crime, edited by Isaac Ehrlich and Zhiqiang Liu Northampton, MA: Edward Elgar Publishing, Inc., 2006.*

"Punishment and Crime: A Critique of Recent Findings on the Preventive Effects of Punishment" Law and Contemporary Problems, Winter 1977, 164-204; and in Ralph Andreano and John Siegfried, eds. The Economics of Crime, John Wiley, 1980, 137-180.

"The Clearance Rate as a Measure of Criminal Justice System Effectiveness" Journal of Public Economics 11, 1979, 135-142; and in Egon Bittner and Sheldon L. Messinger, eds. Criminology Review Yearbook, Volume 2, Sage Publications, 1980.

"The Implications of Deterrence and Incapacitation Research for Policy Evaluation" in Cleon Foust and Robert Webster, eds. An Anatomy of Criminal Justice, D.C. Health, Lexington, 1980, 55-77.

"Research in Criminal Deterrence: Laying the Groundwork for the Second Decade" in Norval Morris and Michael Tonry, eds. Crime and Justice: An Annual Review of Research, Volume 2, University of Chicago, 1980, 211-268.

"Costs of Crime" in Sanford H. Kadish, ed. Encyclopedia of Crime and Justice, Macmillan Publishing Company, 1983.

"The Use of Criminal Statutes to Regulate Product Safety: Comment on Wheeler" Journal of Legal Studies, August 1984, 619-622.

PJ Cook and G Zarkin "Crime and the Business Cycle" Journal of Legal Studies, January 1985.

JQ Wilson and PJ Cook "Unemployment and Crime--What is the Connection?" The Public Interest, 79, Spring, 1985, 3-8.

PJ Cook and G Zarkin "Homicide and Economic Conditions" Journal of Quantitative Criminology, March 1986, Vol. 2, No. 1.

"The Demand and Supply of Criminal Opportunities" in Michael Tonry and Norval Morris, eds. Crime and Justice: An Annual Review of Research, Vol. 7, University of Chicago Press, 1986, 1-28.

"Criminal Incapacitation Effects Considered in an Adaptive Choice Framework" in Derek Cornish and Ron Clarke, eds. The Reasoning Criminal, New York: Springer-Verlag, 1986, 202-216.

PJ Cook and JH Laub "The (Surprising) Stability of Youth Crime Rates" Journal of Quantitative Criminology 2 (3) September 1986, 265-278.

"The Economics of Criminal Sanctions" in Martin L. Friedland (ed.) Sanctions and Rewards in the Legal System, University of Toronto Press, 1987.

PJ Cook and JH Laub "Trends in Child Abuse and Juvenile Delinquency" in Francis X. Hartman, ed. From Children to Citizens: The Role of the Juvenile Court, Springer-Verlag, New York, 1987, Vol. II, Chapter 7, pp.109-127.

"Notes on an Accounting Scheme for a Juvenile Correctional System" in Francis X. Hartman (ed.) From Children to Citizens: The Role of the Juvenile Court, Springer-Verlag, New York, 1987, Vol. II, Chapter 19, pp. 362-370.

PJ Cook and J Laub, "The Unprecedented Epidemic in Youth Violence" in Michael Tonry and Mark H. Moore eds., Youth Violence University of Chicago Press, 1998, 101-138.

PJ Cook, "The Epidemic of Youth Gun Violence" Perspectives on Crime and Violence: 1997-1998 Lecture Series (Washington, DC: National Institute of Justice), 1998, 107-125.

"Forward" to BC Welsh, DP Farrington, and LW Sherman (eds.) Costs and Benefits of Preventing Crime (Boulder, CO; Westview Press) 2001.

PJ Cook and JH Laub, "After the Epidemic: Recent Trends in Youth Violence in the United States" in Michael Tonry ed. Crime and Justice: A Review of Research Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 2002: 117-153.

"Meeting the Demand for Expert Advice on Drug Policy" Criminology and Public Policy 2(3), July 2003: 565-570.

"Comment" on "Catching Cheating Teachers" in William G. Gale and Janet Rothenberg Pack, eds., Brookings-Wharton Papers on Urban Affairs 2003 Washington, DC: Brookings Institution Press, 2003: 210-215.

PJ Cook and N Khmilevska, "Cross-National Patterns in Crime Rates" in Michael Tonry and David P. Farrington, eds. Crime and Punishment in Western Countries, 1980-1999 Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2005: 331-345.

PJ Cook and J Ludwig “Assigning Youths to Minimize Total Harm” in Kenneth A. Dodge, Thomas J. Dishion, and Jennifer E. Lansford (eds.) Deviant Peer Influences in Programs for Youth: Problems and Solutions The Guilford Press, 2006: 67-89.

“Symposium on Deterrence: Editorial Introduction” Criminology & Public Policy 5(3), August 2006: 413-416.

“Crime” in Robert P. Inman, ed. MAKING CITIES WORK: Prospects and Policies for Urban America Princeton University Press, 2009: 297-327.

“Robbery” in Michael Tonry (ed.) Handbook on Crime and Justice Oxford University Press, 2009.

Crime Control in the City: A Research-Based Briefing on Public and Private Measures Cityscape: A Journal of Policy Development and Research 11(1), March, 2009: 53-80.

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PJ Cook, DC Gottfredson, and C Na “School crime control and prevention” in Michael Tonry, ed. Crime and Justice University of Chicago Press, 2010.

“Property crime – yes; violence – no: Comment on Lauritsen and Heimer” Criminology & Public Policy 9(4), November 2010: 693-697.

“Comment” on “What do economists know about crime?” in R. DiTella, S. Edwards, and E. Schargrofsky The Economics of Crime: Lessons for & from Latin America Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2010: 302-304.

PJ Cook and J MacDonald “Public safety through private action: An economic assessment of BIDs” The Economic Journal 121, May, 2011: 445-462.

“Co-Production in deterring crime,” Criminology & Public Policy 10(1), Feb, 2011:103-8.

P.J. Cook and J. Ludwig, “Economical Crime Control,” in Controlling Crime: Strategies and Tradeoffs, edited by P.J. Cook, J. Ludwig, and J. McCrary (2011), University of Chicago Press

P.J. Cook and J. MacDonald, “The role of private action in controlling crime,” in Controlling Crime: Strategies and Tradeoffs, edited by P.J. Cook, J. Ludwig, and J. McCrary (2011), University of Chicago Press, Chicago: 331-363.

P.J. Cook & J. Ludwig, “The Economist's guide to crime busting” The Wilson Quarterly (Winter, 2011), pp. 62-66.

S. Bushway, P.J. Cook, and M. Phillips, The overall effect of the business cycle on crime, German Economic Review, vol. 13 no. 4 (2012), pp. 436-446

P.J. Cook, M O'Brien, A.A. Braga, J. Ludwig, Lessons from a partially controlled field trial, Journal of Experimental Criminology, vol. 8 no. 3 (2012), pp. 271-287

P.J. Cook, The Impact of Drug Market Pulling Levers Policing on Neighborhood Violence An Evaluation of the High Point Drug Market Intervention (commentary), Criminology & Public Policy, vol. 11 no. 2 (2012), pp. 161-164

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PJ Cook, S Machin , O Marie and G Mastrobuoni, "Crime economics in its fifth decade" in Lessons from the Economics of Crime: What Reduces Offending? Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 2013.

Bushway S., P.J. Cook, M. Phillips. The net effect of the business cycle on crime and violence. In Rosenfeld R., Edberg M., Fang X., Florence C. S. (Eds.), Economics and youth violence: Crime, disadvantage, and community (pp. 23-52).New York: New York University Press, 2013.

PJ Cook, S Kang, AA Braga, J Ludwig, and M O'Brien An experimental evaluation of a comprehensive employment-oriented prisoner reentry program. Journal of Quantitative Criminology Published on-line Dec. 20<sup>th</sup> 2014.

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#### 4. Commentaries

P.J. Cook and J. Ludwig, More prisoners vs. more crime is the wrong question, Brookings Policy Brief no. 185 (December, 2011)

P.J. Cook interview with Reuben van Oosten, “Economics of Crime” (in Dutch) Economisch Statistische Berichten (ESB) (February 2017)

“High Volume Stops and Violence Prevention” in Ingrid Ellen and Justin Steil (eds.) The Dream Revisited: Segregation and Opportunity in the Twenty-First Century New York: Columbia University Press, 2019: 159-160.

#### D. Weapons and Violent Crime

##### 1. Monographs and Edited Volumes

PJ Cook and D Nagin Does the Weapon Matter? An Evaluation of a Weapon - Emphasis Policy in the Prosecution of Violent Offenders Institute of Law and Social Research, Washington, DC, 1979.

Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, May 1981. Issue entitled "Gun Control" (special editor).

PJ Cook and J Ludwig Guns in America: Results of a Comprehensive National Survey on Firearms Ownership and Use Washington, D.C.: The Police Foundation, 1997.

Law and Contemporary Problems (special editor) "Kids, Guns, and Public Policy" 59(1): Winter 1996.

PJ Cook and J Ludwig Gun Violence: The Real Costs New York: Oxford University Press, 2000.

J Ludwig and PJ Cook (eds.) Evaluating Gun Policy: Effects on Crime and Violence Washington, DC: Brookings Institution Press, 2003.

PJ Cook and KA Goss The Gun Debate: What Everyone Needs to Know New York: Oxford University Press, 2014. 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. 2020.

PJ Cook and HA Pollack (eds.) The Underground Gun Market in RSF: The Russell Sage Foundation Journal of the Social Sciences 3(5) December, 2017.

J Roman and PJ Cook (eds) Improving Data Infrastructure to Reduce Firearms Violence NORC, 2021.

AA Braga and PJ Cook. Policing Gun Violence: Strategic Reforms for Controlling our Most Pressing Crime Problem New York: Oxford University Press, 2023.

## 2. Articles

"A Strategic Choice Analysis of Robbery" in Wesley Skogan (ed.) Sample Surveys of the Victims of Crimes, Ballinger, 1976, 173-187.

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"Reducing Injury and Death Rates in Robbery" Policy Analysis, 6(1) Winter 1980, 21-45.

PJ Cook and J Blose "State Programs for Screening Handgun Buyers" Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, May 1981, 80-91. Reprinted in M. Gittell, ed. State Politics and the New Federalism ( NY: Longman, 1986).

"The Effect of Gun Availability on Violent Crime Patterns," Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, May 1981; and in Federal Regulation of Firearms (A Report prepared by Congressional Research Service for the U.S. Senate Judiciary Committee) USGPO, May 1982; and in Neil Alan Weiner, Margaret A. Zahn and Rita J.Sagi, eds., Violence: Patterns, Causes, Public Policy (San Diego: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, 1990).

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"Is Robbery Becoming More Violent? An Analysis of Robbery Murder Trends Since 1968" Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology, 76 (2), Summer 1985, 480-489.

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Reprinted in Robert Hornsby and Richard Hobbs (eds.) Gun Violence Ashgate Publishing Ltd. Forthcoming.

"The Technology of Personal Violence" in Michael Tonry, ed. Crime and Justice: An Annual Review of Research Vol. 14, University of Chicago Press, 1991.  
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AL Kellermann and PJ Cook, "Armed and Dangerous: Guns in American Homes" in MA Bellesiles, ed., Lethal Imagination: Violence and Brutality in American History New York University Press, 1999, 425-440.

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## E. Income Distribution

### 1. Book

RH Frank and PJ Cook The Winner-Take-All Society (New York: The Free Press, 1995). Named a "Notable Book of the Year, 1995" by the *New York Times Book Review*; named one of the ten Best Business Books of 1995 by *Business Week*; given The Critics' Choice Award 1995-96 by the *San Francisco Review of Books*. Paperback edition (Penguin Books, 1996). Named "One of Ten best books of the year, 1996" by *The China Times*. Portuguese, Korean, Chinese, Japanese and Polish editions.

RH Frank and PJ Cook "Preface to the new edition" The Winner-Take-All Society (London: Virgin Books, Random House, 2010).

## 2. Article

PJ Cook and RH Frank "The Growing Concentration of Top Students at Elite Schools" in Charles T. Clotfelter and Michael Rothschild, eds. Studies of Supply and Demand in Higher Education (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1993).

PJ Cook and RH Frank "The Economic Payoff of Attending an Ivy-League Institution" in Richard Delgado and Jean Stefancic, eds., Critical White Studies: Looking Behind the Mirror Temple University Press, 1997.

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## 3. OpEd and Magazine Articles (with Robert Frank)

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"A 'One Line' Proof of the Slutsky Equation" The American Economic Review, March 1972, 139.

PJ Cook and Robert H. Frank "The Effect of Unemployment Dispersion on the Rate of Wage Inflation" Journal of Monetary Economics 1, 1975, 241-249.

PJ Cook and JW Vaupel "What Policy Analysts Do: Three Research Styles" Journal of Policy Analysis and Management, 4 (3) Spring, 1985, 427-8.

PJ Cook and Jens Ludwig "Weighing the Burden of 'Acting White'; Are there Race Differences in Attitudes Towards Education?" Journal of Policy Analysis and Management 16(2), Spring 1997, 256-278. (Winner of the Vernon Prize for best paper in Volume 16)

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Robert MacCoun, PJ Cook, Clara Muschkin, and Jacob Vigdor “Distinguishing Spurious and Real Peer Effects: Evidence from Artificial Societies, Small-Group Experiments, and Real Schoolyards” Review of Law and Economics 4(3), 2008: 695-714.

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OpEds, Blogs, Magazine articles.

Phyllis W. Jordan and PJ Cook. 2017. A simple way to confront chronic school absences. Charlotte Observer Oct. 19<sup>th</sup>.

### Book reviews

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Of Kenneth Dolbeare (ed.) Public Policy Evaluation in Policy Analysis, Fall 1977, 604-606.

Of David T. Stanley, Prisoners Among Us in Policy Analysis, Winter 1978, 139-141.



- Of John Heineke, Economic Models of Criminal Behavior in Southern Economic Journal, April 1980, 1255-1257 (with Anne Witte).
- Of Laurence Ross, Deterring the Drinking Driver in Journal of Health Politics, Policy, and Law, Winter 1983, 958-961; and in Popular Government, Winter 1983, 37-38.
- Of Robert H. Frank, Choosing the Right Pond: Human Behavior and the Quest for Status in Journal of Policy Analysis and Management, Fall 1986.
- Of Michael D. Laurence, John R. Snortum, and Franklin Zimring. eds., Social Control of the Drinking Driver, in Science, July 29, 1988.
- Of Michael Tonry and Norval Morris, eds., Drugs and Crime in Journal of Policy Analysis and Management 10(3), Summer 1991.
- Of Mark A.R. Kleiman, Against Excess: Drug Policy for Results; and Franklin E. Zimring and Gordon Hawkins, The Search for Rational Drug Control Policy in Journal of Policy Analysis and Management 11(4), Fall 1992.
- Of H. Laurence Ross, Confronting Drunk Driving: Social Policy for Saving Lives in Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law 18(1) Spring 1993, 235-237.
- Of Willard Manning et al, The Costs of Poor Health Habits in Policy Currents 2(4), Nov. 1992.
- Of Gary Kleck, Point Blank: Guns and Violence in America in New England Journal of Medicine February 3, 1994.
- Of Robert L. Rabin and Stephen D. Sugarman, eds., Smoking Policy: Law Politics and Culture in Science 262, December 10, 1993.
- Of Trudy Ann Karlson and Stephen W. Hargarten, Reducing Firearm Injury and Death: A public health sourcebook on guns in New England Journal of Medicine, February 5, 1998.
- Of Tyler Cowen, What Price Fame? in Journal of Economic Literature September 2001, 933-935.
- Of Felix Gutzwiller and Thomas Steffen, Cost-Benefit Analysis of Heroin Maintenance Treatment in Addiction 2001, v. 96, 1071-2.
- Of Robert J. MacCoun and Peter Reuter Drug War Heresies in Journal of Policy Analysis and Management v. 21(2), Spring 2002, 303-306.
- Of James B. Jacobs Can Gun Control Work? in Journal of Policy Analysis and Management 23(1), Winter 2004, 198-201.

Of S. Selvanathan and E.A. Selvanathan The Demand for Alcohol, Tobacco, and Marijuana: International Evidence in *Addiction* 102, 2007: 830.

Of Harold Winter The Economics of Crime: An introduction to rational crime analysis in *Journal of Economic Literature* v. 47: Sept. 2009.

Of Craig Whitney Living with Guns in *New York Times* Dec. 25, 2012.

Of Franklin E. Zimring When Police Kill in *Science* 355(6326) Feb. 17, 2017

### Unpublished monographs

"The Effect of Legitimate Opportunities on the Probability of Parolee Recidivism," Institute of Policy Sciences and Public Affairs, Duke University, 1973.

"Citizen Cooperation with the Criminal Justice System," Institute of Policy Sciences and Public Affairs, Duke University, 1976.

"A Summary of State Legal Codes Governing Juvenile Delinquency Proceedings" (with Joseph Austin and Richard Levi), Institute of Policy Sciences and Public Affairs, Duke University, 1977.

"Life, Liberty, and the Pursuit of Self Hazardous Behavior" (with James Vaupel), Institute of Policy Sciences and Public Affairs, Duke University, 1978.

"Regulating Handgun Transfers: Current State and Federal Procedures, and an Assessment of the Feasibility and Cost of the Proposed Procedures in the Handgun Crime Control Act of 1979" (with James Blose), Institute of Policy Sciences and Public Affairs, Duke University, 1980.

### Public and Invited Lectures

PJ Cook, San Francisco: MacArthur Foundation Group on Juvenile Justice, 28 February 2003.

PJ Cook, University of Virginia Law School, 11 March 2003.

PJ Cook, University of Virginia Medical Center, 12 March 2003.

PJ Cook, University of Pennsylvania Symposium on Gun Policy, 24 April 2003.

P.J. Cook, Washington, DC: National Institute of Justice, 28 July 2003.

PJ Cook, Washington DC: Robert Wood Johnson Foundation Investigator Award Conference, 9 October 2003.

PJ Cook, UNC-CH Public Health School, 20 October 2003.

P.J.Cook, University of Delaware, 23 October 2003.

The Social Costs of Gun Ownership, Cambridge, MA, March 26, 2004.

Effective gun policy, Fordham Law School, April 13, 2004.

Effective gun policy, Columbia University Law School, April 14, 2004.

The Homicide Epidemic, Emory University Sociology Department, October 28, 2004.

Hochbaum Lecture, UNC School of Public Health, Chapel Hill, April 10, 2006.

European Economic Assn, Vienna, Austria, August 25, 2006.

Symposium honoring Thomas Schelling, University of Maryland, College Park, September 29, 2006.

Robert Wood Johnson Foundation Investigators Award, San Diego, October 6, 2006.

Davis Lectureship, University of Chicago Center for Health Administration Studies, December 6, 2006.

2007 Crime & Population Dynamics Summer Workshop, Aspen Wye River Center, June 04, 2007.

Paying the Tab: The case for higher alcohol taxes, Johns Hopkins University Institute for Policy Studies, February 14, 2008.

Alcohol and Tobacco Taxes as Public Health Measures, Washington DC: American Medical Assn President's Forum, March 31, 2008.

Paying the Tab: The case for raising the alcohol excise tax, Rutgers University School of Social Work, April 23, 2008.

Cost-Benefit Analysis of Crime, Washington DC, June 25, 2008.

*The New Second Amendment*, Virginia Tech Department of Economics, October 13, 2008.

*Paying the Tab: The case for higher alcohol taxes*, Bloomberg School of Public Health, Johns Hopkins University, December 03, 2008.

*Sussmilch Lecture: Estimating the effects of alcohol taxation on mortality*, Max Planck Institute for Demographic Research, Rostock, Germany, December 16, 2008.

*Paying the Tab*, University of Maryland, February 13, 2009.

*Lessons from Alcohol Control Research*, San Diego, California, February 20, 2009.

*Paying the Tab*, University of Maryland Baltimore County, March 04, 2009.

*Benefits of Crime Reduction*, National Academy of Sciences, March 05, 2009.

*School Crime*, University of Maryland, March 09, 2009.

*Post-Heller Strategies to Reduce Gun Violence*, Villanova University, March 24, 2009.

*Gun control after Heller*, Emory University Department of Economics, December 04, 2009.

*Private inputs into crime control*, Economics Department, University of Virginia, February 04, 2010.

*Private inputs into public safety*, Royal Economic Society Annual Conference, Surrey, March 30, 2010.

*The case for and against preserving a minimum drinking age of 21*, Duke University, May 19, 2010.

*The Scientific and Intuitive Case for Higher Alcohol Taxes*, Helsinki, Finland, September 22, 2010.

*Public safety through private action*, Bonn, Germany, October 09, 2010.

*Public safety through private action*, Harvard Law and Economics Workshop, February 08, 2011.

*Public safety through private action*, University of Oregon Department of Economics, March 05, 2011.

*Crime and the Business Cycle*, Andrew Young School of Policy Studies, Georgia State University, March 10, 2011.

*Public safety through private action*, Vanderbilt Law and Economics Program, April 25, 2011.

*Alcohol and Violence*, Washington DC, April 28, 2011.

*Lessons from an (un)controlled experiment*, Jerry Lee Symposium on Criminology and Public Policy, May 03, 2011.

*Economical Crime Control*, National Institute of Justice *Research for the Real World Seminar series* December 06, 2011

*The Virtuous Tax*, Santiago, Chile *Latin American and Caribbean Economics Association annual meeting* November 11, 2011

*Perspectives on Gun Violence*, University of Minnesota Law School *Robina Institute Annual Conference, "Crime and Justice in America, 1975-2025"* April 26, 2012

*Calibrating effect sizes*, University of Maryland 12th Annual Jerry Lee Crime Prevention Symposium April 24, 2012

*Public safety through private action*, Southern Illinois University, Vandever Chair Public Lecture in Economics April 12, 2012

*Private prevention*, John Jay College, New York Guggenheim Symposium on Crime February 06, 2012

*Cost of the Death Penalty in North Carolina*, University of Maryland September 27, 2012

*The Virtuous Tax*, Cornell University, Department of Policy Analysis and Management October 10, 2012

*The great American gun war*, Georgetown Institute of Public Policy, Dec. 3, 2012

*Private action to prevent crime*, Vera Institute of Justice, Washington DC, Jan 24, 2013

*Birthdays, schooling and crime*, UNC Charlotte Economics Department, Feb 1, 2013

*Reducing public costs of crime via private action: BIDs*, AAAS Annual Meeting, Boston, Feb. 16, 2013

*The case for using cost-benefit analysis in criminal justice evaluations*, Israeli Prison Service, Ramla, Israel, May 20, 2013

*Private action for crime prevention*, Hebrew University Institute of Criminology, May 21, 2013

*The economics of illegal gun markets*, Chicago, IL AAAS Annual Meeting – Panel February 16, 2014

*The Gun Debate*, The Cooper Union for the Advancement of Science and Art May 08, 2014

*Birthdays, schooling and crime*, Columbia Center for Study of Wealth and Inequality October 09, 2014

*Evaluation of an employment-oriented program for released prisoners*, Columbia Population Research Center, October 16, 2014

*Birthdays, schooling and crime*, Stanford Law School, Law and Economics, October 23, 2014

*The Underground Gun Market* Rutgers University Institute for Health, Health Care Policy and Aging Research, November 13, 2014

*Birthdays, Schooling and Crime*, Rutgers Department of Economics, March 27, 2015.

*The Underground Gun Market* University of Pennsylvania Injury Science Center, April 13, 2015.

*Paying the Tab*. World Bank Group Conference “Winning the Tax Wars.” Washington, DC May 24, 2016.

*Reducing access to guns by violent offenders*. Yale CHESS Workshop, October 28, 2016.

*Keeping guns away from dangerous people*. Rockefeller College, SUNY Albany, April 26, 2017.

*Preventing Alcohol-Related Driving Fatalities by Raising Alcohol Taxes*. Invited presentation, National Academy of Sciences Committee on Accelerating Progress to Reduce Alcohol-Impaired Driving Fatalities, May 9, 2017.

*Keeping guns away from dangerous people*. Invited talk, University of Michigan Department of Economics, December 8, 2017.

*Testing Instrumentality*. Invited talk, University of Pennsylvania Department of Criminology, January 17, 2018.

*The Underground Gun Market*. Invited talk, HF Guggenheim Symposium, John Jay College. February 16, 2018.

*Policing Gun Violence*. Samuel Levin Memorial Lecture, Wayne State University Department of Economics. March 29, 2019.

*Medical Costs of Gun Violence*. Conference on Small Arms and Light Weapons. French Ministry of Armed Forces, Paris. May 15, 2019.

*Police investigations of shooting assaults and homicides.* NISS Forum on Gun Violence, Alexandria VA. June 26, 2019.

*Preventing Gun Violence: Public Health and Public Policy Approaches.* American University, October 2, 2019.

*3 Pillars of Gun Policy.* University of Iowa, Symposium on Public Policy and Gun Violence, October 23, 2019.

*Policing gun violence: Explaining patterns and trends in arrest rates.* University of California, Riverside. February 4, 2022.

*Policing gun violence: Focus on investigations.* University of Virginia Law School, March 15, 2022.

*Policing gun violence.* Medical University of South Carolina, April 8, 2022

*What can be done about gun violence?* SNS Webinar (Stockholm). Aug. 18, 2022.

#### Selected Research grants

Principal investigator, "Evaluating Policy Options to Increase Citizen Cooperation in Urban Law Enforcement," A Durham Observatory Project, 1975.

Principal investigator, "The Processing of Gun Crimes in D.C. District Court," Institute of Law and Social Research, 1977.

Principal investigator, "Empirical Studies of Robbery and Handgun Control," U.S. Department of Justice.

Principal investigator, "Evaluating Alternative Policy Strategies for Controlling the Distribution of Handguns" (with Mark Moore), Ford Foundation, 1977-79.

Principal investigator, "A Review of the Major Gun Regulation Proposals," Center for the Study and Prevention of Handgun Violence, 1979-80.

Principal investigator, "A Review of Robbery Literature," National Institute of Justice, 1981.

Principal investigator, "Robbery Violence," National Institute of Justice, 1983-85.

Principal investigator, "Vice," The Chicago Resource Center, 1987

Principal investigator, "Costs of the Death Penalty in North Carolina," NC Administrative Office of the Courts, 1991-93.

Principal investigator, "Causes and Effects of Youthful Drinking," National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism, 1992-1994.

Principal investigator, "Markets for Stolen Guns," Harry Frank Guggenheim Foundation, 1993-4.

Principal investigator, "The Costs of Gunshot Wounds," The Joyce Foundation, 1997-99.

Principal investigator, "Community Gun Prevalence and Crime," The Joyce Foundation, 2000-2003.

Investigator Award In Health Policy Research, Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, 2003-4.

Principal Investigator, "evaluations of two programs in Milwaukee designed to reduce serious criminal violence" Joyce Foundation, 2007-2008.

Principal Investigator, "Fiscal Costs of Capital Punishment in NC" Z. Smith Reynolds Foundation, 2007-2008.

Principal Investigator, "An Experimental Evaluation of the Milwaukee Prisoner Re-entry Program" Smith Richardson Foundation, 2008-2011.

Co-Investigator, "Preventing truancy in urban schools through provision of social services by truancy officers: A Goal 3 randomized efficacy trial" US Department of Education/IES: 2010 – 2014.

Principal Investigator, "Truancy Prevention Project" US Department of Education/IES: 2012-2015.

Principal Investigator, "Clearance Rates" National Consortium on Gun Violence Prevention (Arnold Foundation/RAND), 2020-2022.



## Service and Administrative Activities at Duke University

Director of Undergraduate Studies, Institute of Policy Sciences and Public Affairs, 1974-75, 1992.

Director of Graduate Studies, Institute of Policy Sciences and Public Affairs, 1977-79, 1984, and 1994-95.

Chairman, Graduate Curriculum Committee, Institute of Policy Sciences and Public Affairs, 1977-79.

Member, Undergraduate Faculty Council of Arts and Sciences, 1977-78, 1991-93.

Author of an evaluation of undergraduate admission policy, commissioned by the Undergraduate Faculty Council, 1978.

Member, Academic Council, Duke University, 1978-79, 1982-84, 1993-95, 1998-2000  
Elected to the Executive Committee of the Academic Council, 1982-83.

Associate Director, Institute of Policy Sciences and Public Affairs, 1979-1985, 2005-.

Pre-Major Advisor, 1981-85.

Member, UFCAS Committee on Admissions, 1984-86.

Member, University Committee on Undergraduate Admissions and Financial Aid, 1986 - 87.

Author of a special report on predicting yields from undergraduate admissions, 1987.

Member, Dean White's Ad Hoc Committee on Undergraduate Internships, 1987.

Member, President's Administrative Oversight Committee, 1987-90.

Chairman, Public Policy Studies Committee on Appointments and Promotion, 1990-93.

Chair, Provost's committee to review Dean Earl Dowell for reappointment, 1992.

Member, Arts and Sciences Committee on Planning and Priorities, 1993-95. Chair, 1994-95.

Member, Dean Search Committee, Fuqua School of Business, 1994.

Chair, PPS Diversity Committee, 1994-95.

Member, Executive Committee of the Graduate School, 1995-96

Member, steering committee, Child and Family Policy initiative, 1999

Member, Dean's Search Committee, Duke Law School, 1999

Member, Planning Committee, Institute for Genome Sciences and Policy, 1999

Chair, Arts & Sciences Council Task Force on the Budget, 2001-2

### Public and Professional Service

Chairman, Weapons and Violent Crime Workshop, NILECJ, LEAA, U.S. Department of Justice, February 1978.

Presenter, N.C. Governor's Crime Commission, June and September, 1979.

Panel member, National Research Council Study of Alternative Policies Affecting the Prevention of Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism, 1978-1981.

Member, N.C. Governor's Task Force on Drunken Driving, 1982.

Member, Ad Hoc Workshop on the Future of Criminal Justice Research, U.S. Department of Justice and National Research Council, March 1982.

Testified on alternative gun-control policies before the U.S. Senate Criminal Law Subcommittee, March 4, 1982.

Testified on alcohol tax policy before the Social Security Advisory Council, May 25, 1982.

Participant, Sixty-Sixth American Assembly (Public Policy on Alcohol Problems), Harriman, NY, April 26-29, 1984.

Member, Executive Session on the Juvenile Justice System, Harvard University, 1984-85.

Member, Policy Council of the American Society of Criminology, 1985-86, and 1990-91.

Invited participant, Conference on the Cigarette Excise Tax sponsored by the Harvard Institute for the Study of Smoking Behavior, Washington, DC, April 17, 1985.

Member, "Crime and Violence" working group of the NAS Committee on Basic Research, 1985.

Member, Research Advisory Committee of the U.S. Sentencing Commission, 1986-91 (Chair, 1986).

Associate, Canadian Institute of Advanced Research, 1986.

Member, Board of Advisors, Public Policy Program, College of William & Mary, 1987-1992.

Member, National Academy of Sciences Committee on Law and Justice, 1987-1993.

Treasurer, Association of Public Policy Analysis and Management, 1987-1994.

Testified on the use of alcohol taxation as a public-health measure before the U.S. Senate Committee on Governmental Affairs, September 27, 1988.

Member, Workshop on Health Economics, National Institute of Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism, September 1988.

Member, National Research Council's Panel on the Understanding and Control of Violent Behavior, 1988-91.

Member, Advisory Board to the Injury Prevention Research Center, University of North Carolina, 1990-.

Witness, "Problems and Prospects for a N.C. Lottery" North Carolina Economic Future Commission, December 5, 1990.

Invited participant, CDC's Forum on Youth Violence in Minority Communities, Atlanta, December 10-12, 1990.

Member, President's Advisory Board of the H. John Heinz III School of Public Policy and Management, Carnegie Mellon University, 1992-96 and subsequently (including 2007).

Consultant, Tax Advisory Program, US Department of Treasury, 1994-95.

Steering Committee, National Consortium on Violence Research, 1995-1997.

Member, Center for Gun Policy Research, Johns Hopkins University, 1995-.

Invited participant, White House Leadership Conference on Youth, Drug Use, and Violence, March 7, 1996.

Invited speaker, U.S. Senate Democratic Policy Council, Wilmington, DE, April 26, 1996.

Member, National Academy of Sciences (IOM) Committee on Injury Prevention and Control, 1997-8.

Member, Advisory Committee to the Harvard Injury Control Research Center, 1998-.

Consultant, US Department of Treasury, Enforcement Division, 1999-2000.

Member, National Academy of Sciences (NRC) Case Studies of School Violence Committee, 2001-2002.

Member, Division Committee for the Behavioral and Social Sciences and Education, National Research Council, 2001-2004.

Member, "Committee to Develop a Strategy to Prevent and Reduce Underage Drinking", Institute of Medicine 2002-3.

Member, Panel on Assessing the Feasibility, Accuracy, and Technical Capability of a National Ballistics Database, The National Academies 2004-5.

Member, *Crime and Justice* editorial board, 2007-2010.

Member, National Research Council Workshop on Understanding Crime Trends, 2007-8

Co-Director, NBER Economics of Crime Working Group, 2007-

Vice Chair, National Research Council Committee on Law and Justice, 2006-2010.

Vice President, Association of Public Policy and Management, 2008-2009 (two years).

Panel member, International Benchmarking Review of UK Sociology: 2009-2010.  
[http://www.esrcsocietytoday.ac.uk/ESRCInfoCentre/Support/Evaluation/ibr/IBR\\_Sociology.aspx](http://www.esrcsocietytoday.ac.uk/ESRCInfoCentre/Support/Evaluation/ibr/IBR_Sociology.aspx)

Member, International Scientific Advisory Board, Netherlands Institute for the Study of Crime and Law Enforcement (NSCR), 2010-.

Member, National Research Council Committee on Deterrence and the Death Penalty, August 2010 – November 2011.

Member, National Research Council Committee on The Illicit Tobacco Market: Collection and Analysis of The International Experience, 2013-15.

Member, National Research Council Committee on Proactive Policing, 2015-2017.

## Refereeing

Associate editor, Law and Contemporary Problems, 1974-78.

Editorial consultant, Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology, 1982-.

Member, Editorial Board, Journal of Policy Analysis and Management, 1986- 2002.

Associate Editor, Criminology, 1987-91.

Editorial board, Criminology & Public Policy 2010-

Editorial board, Journal of Quantitative Criminology 2015-

Occasional refereeing: American Economic Review, Journal of Political Economy, Journal of Public Economics, Economic Inquiry, Journal of Legal Studies, Journal of Law and Economics, New England Journal of Medicine, Journal of the American Medical Association, Criminology and other professional journals.