

**Charles T. Clotfelter**

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**EDUCATION:**

Harvard University, Ph.D., Economics, 1974  
Harvard University, M.A., Economics, 1972  
Duke University, B.A., History, *summa cum laude*, 1969

**AREAS OF SPECIAL INTEREST:**

Economics of Education, Public Economics

**POSITION:**

Z. Smith Reynolds Professor of Public Policy; Professor of Economics and Law,  
Duke University  
Associate Dean for Academic Programs, Sanford School of Public Policy

**POSITIONS AND APPOINTMENTS HELD:**

Fellow, Straus Institute for the Advanced Study of Law and Justice  
Law School, New York University, 2013-2014.  
Social Science Research Institute Faculty Fellow, Duke University, 2006-2007.  
Visiting Scholar, Russell Sage Foundation, 2005-2006.  
Professor of Law, 1996-present.  
Z. Smith Reynolds Professor of Public Policy Studies, 1995-present.  
Vice Provost for Academic Programs, Duke University, 1993-1994.  
Vice Chancellor, Duke University, 1985-1988.  
Professor of Public Policy Studies and Economics, Duke University, 1984-present.  
Vice Provost for Academic Policy & Planning, Duke University, 1983-1985.  
Research Associate, National Bureau of Economic Research, 1982-present.  
Visiting Scholar, Institute for Research in Social Science, University of North Carolina at  
Chapel Hill, 1982.  
Associate Professor of Public Policy Studies and Economics, Duke University, 1979-  
1984.  
Financial Economist, Office of Tax Analysis, U.S. Treasury and Brookings Economic  
Policy Fellow, 1978-79.  
Assistant Professor, Bureau of Business and Economic Research and Department of  
Economics, University of Maryland, 1974-1979.  
Tutor in Economics, Lowell House, Harvard College, 1972-74.

Teaching Fellow, Harvard University, 1972-74.

PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS, OFFICES AND AWARDS:

Spencer Foundation Award, Lecture given at Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management, November 2011, Washington DC: "Sports and Populism at State U."

Co-winner, Gladys M. Kammerer prize, awarded by the American Political Science Association for the best political science publication in the field of U.S. national policy in 2004, for *After Brown: The Rise and Retreat of School Desegregation*.

Raymond Vernon Memorial Prize for best article published in *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management*, 2004, for Clotfelter, Ladd, Vigdor, and Aliaga Diaz, "Do School Accountability Systems Make it More Difficult for Low Performing Schools to Attract and Retain High Quality Teachers?" Vol. 23 (Spring 2004).

Member, American Economic Association, Southern Economic Association, Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management

President, Southern Economic Association, 1991-1992.

Phi Beta Kappa, 1969.

BOOKS:

Clotfelter, Charles T., *Big-Time Sports in American Universities*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2011.

Clotfelter, Charles T., *After Brown: The Rise and Retreat of School Desegregation*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2004.

\_\_\_\_\_, *Buying the Best: Cost Escalation in Elite Higher Education*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1996.

Clotfelter, Charles T., Ronald G. Ehrenberg, Malcolm Getz, and John J. Siegfried, *Economic Challenges in Higher Education*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1991.

Clotfelter, Charles T. and Philip J. Cook, *Selling Hope: State Lotteries in America*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1989.

Clotfelter, Charles T., *Federal Tax Policy and Charitable Giving*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1985.

EDITED VOLUMES:

Clotfelter, Charles T. (ed.), *American Universities in a Global Market* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2010) (with introduction).

Clotfelter, Charles T., Paul J. DiMaggio, and Janet A. Weiss (eds.), *Resources for Scholarship in the Nonprofit Sector: Studies in the Political Economy of Information, Part 1, Data*

on *Nonprofit Industries*; Part 2, *Resources for Comparative Institutional Research*, special issues of *American Behavioral Scientist* 45, no. 1 (June 2002); no. 2 (July 2002) (with introduction: Paul J. DiMaggio, Janet A. Weiss, and Charles T. Clotfelter, "Data to Support Scholarship on Nonprofit Organizations: An Introduction").

Clotfelter, Charles T. (ed.), *Amateurs in Public Service: Volunteering, Service-Learning, and Community Service Programs*, a special issue of *Law and Contemporary Problems* 62 (Autumn 1999) (with introduction).

Clotfelter, Charles T. and Thomas Ehrlich (eds.), *Philanthropy and the Nonprofit Sector in a Changing America* (with introduction and chapter). Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1999.

Clotfelter, Charles T. and Michael Rothschild (eds.), *Studies of Supply and Demand in Higher Education* (with introduction). Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1993.

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#### JOURNAL ARTICLES:

Clotfelter, Charles T., "Die-Hard College Sports Fans and the Ties that Bind," *Social Science Quarterly*, forthcoming (with on-line appendix).

Clotfelter, Charles T., Helen F. Ladd, and Jacob L. Vigdor, "The Aftermath of Accelerating Algebra: Evidence from District Policy Initiatives," *Journal of Human Resources* 50 (Winter 2015), 159-188.

<http://jhr.uwpress.org/content/50/1/159.full.pdf+html>

Clotfelter, Charles T., Helen F. Ladd, Clara G. Muschkin, and Jacob L. Vigdor, "Success in Community College: Do Institutions Differ?" *Research in Higher Education* 54 (November 2013), 805-824.

<http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s11162-013-9295-6>

Clotfelter, Charles T., Helen F. Ladd, and Jacob L. Vigdor, "New Destinations, New Trajectories? The Educational Attainment and Persistence of Hispanic Youth in North Carolina," *Child Development* 83 (September/October 2012), 1608-1622.

<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1467-8624.2012.01797.x/pdf>

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[http://www.mitpressjournals.org/doi/pdfplus/10.1162/EDFP\\_a\\_00040](http://www.mitpressjournals.org/doi/pdfplus/10.1162/EDFP_a_00040)

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Clotfelter, Charles T., Helen F. Ladd, and Jacob L. Vigdor, "The Academic Achievement Gap in Grades 3 to 8," *Review of Economics and Statistics* 91 (May 2009), 420-431.  
<http://www.mitpressjournals.org/doi/abs/10.1162/rest.91.2.398>

Clotfelter, Charles T., Helen F. Ladd, and Jacob L. Vigdor, "Are Teacher Absences Worth Worrying about in the U.S.?" *Education Finance and Policy* 4 (Spring 2009), 115-149.

Clotfelter, Charles T., Elizabeth Glennie, Helen F. Ladd, and Jacob L. Vigdor, "Would Higher Salaries Keep Teachers in High-Poverty Schools? Evidence from a Policy Intervention in North Carolina," *Journal of Public Economics* 92 (2008), 1352-1370.

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<http://lawlib.wlu.edu/CLJC/index.aspx?mainid=347&issuedate=2009-02-13&homepage=no>

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Clotfelter, Charles T., Elizabeth J. Glennie, Helen F. Ladd, and Jacob L. Vigdor, "Teacher Bonuses and Teacher Retention in Low-Performing Schools: Evidence from the North Carolina \$1,800 Teacher Bonus Program," *Public Finance Review* 36 (January 2008), 63-87.

Clotfelter, Charles T., Helen F. Ladd, Jacob L. Vigdor, and Justin Wheeler, "High Poverty Schools and the Distribution of Teachers and Principals," *North Carolina Law Review* 85 (June 2007), 1345-1379.

Clotfelter, Charles T., Helen F. Ladd, and Jacob L. Vigdor, "Teacher-Student Matching and the Assessment of Teacher Effectiveness," *Journal of Human Resources* 41 (Fall 2006), 778-820.

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Clotfelter, Charles T., Helen F. Ladd, and Jacob L. Vigdor, "Who Teaches Whom? Race and the Distribution of Novice Teachers," *Economics of Education Review* 24 (2005), 377-392.

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Clotfelter, Charles T., Helen F. Ladd, and Jacob L. Vigdor, "Segregation and Resegregation in North Carolina's Public School Classrooms," *North Carolina Law Review* 81 (May 2003), 1463-1511.

Vigdor, Jacob L. and Charles T. Clotfelter, "Retaking the SAT," *Journal of Human Resources* 38 (Winter 2003), 1-33.

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Clotfelter, Charles T., "Who are the Alumni Donors? Giving by Two Generations of Alumni from Selective Colleges," *Nonprofit Management and Leadership* 12 (Winter 2001), 119-138.

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Clotfelter, Charles T. and Dan Feenberg, "Is There a Regional Bias in Federal Tax Subsidy Rates for Giving?" *Public Finance/Finances Publiques* 45 (No. 2, 1990), 227-240.

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Clotfelter, Charles T. and Philip J. Cook, "Redefining 'Success' in the State Lottery Business," *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management* 9 (Winter 1990), 99-104.

Clotfelter, Charles T., "Tax-Induced Distortions in the Voluntary Sector," *Case-Western Law Review*, 39, 3 (1988-89), 663-694.

Clotfelter, Charles T. and Philip J. Cook, "Implicit Taxation in Lottery Finance," *National Tax Journal* 40 (December 1987), 533-546.

Clotfelter, Charles T., "Charitable Giving and Tax Legislation in the Reagan Era," *Law and Contemporary Problems* 48 (Autumn 1985), 197-212.

\_\_\_\_\_, "Tax Cut Meets Bracket Creep: The Rise and Fall of Marginal Tax Rates, 1964-1984," *Public Finance Quarterly* 12 (April 1984), 131-152.

\_\_\_\_\_, "Tax-Induced Distortions and the Business-Pleasure Borderline: The Case of Travel and Entertainment," *American Economic Review* 73 (December 1983), 1053-1065.

\_\_\_\_\_, "Tax Evasion and Tax Rates: An Analysis of Individual Returns," *Review of Economics and Statistics* 65 (August 1983), 363-373.

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Clotfelter, Charles T. and Lester M. Salamon, "The Impact of the 1981 Tax Act on Individual Charitable Giving," *National Tax Journal* 35 (June 1982), 171-187. Reprinted in Susan Rose-Ackerman (ed.), *The Economics of Nonprofit Institutions* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1986), 207-223.

Clotfelter, Charles T., "Crimes, Disorders and the Demand for Handguns: An Empirical Analysis," *Law and Policy Quarterly* 3 (October 1981), 425-441.

Auten, Gerald E. and Charles T. Clotfelter, "Recent Empirical Work on Capital Gains," *Proceedings of the National Tax Association/Tax Institute of America* 73 (1980), 88-95.

Clotfelter, Charles T. and Bruce Vavrichek, "Campaign Resource Allocation and the Regional Impact of Electoral College Reform," *Journal of Regional Science* 20 (August 1980), 311-329.

Clotfelter, Charles T., "Tax Incentives and Charitable Giving: Evidence from a Panel of Taxpayers," *Journal of Public Economics* 13 (June 1980), 319-340.

\_\_\_\_\_, "On the Regressivity of State-Operated 'Numbers' Games," *National Tax Journal* 32 (December 1979), 543-548.

\_\_\_\_\_, "Explaining Unselfish Behavior: Crime and the Helpful Bystander," *Journal of Urban Economics* 8 (September 1980), 196-212.

\_\_\_\_\_, "Equity, Efficiency and the Taxation of In-Kind Compensation," *National Tax Journal* 32 (March 1979), 51-60.

\_\_\_\_\_, "Urban School Desegregation and Declines in White Enrollment: A Reexamination," *Journal of Urban Economics* 6 (July 1979) 352-270.

Clotfelter, Charles T. and John C. Hahn, "Assessing the 55 m.p.h. National Speed Limit," *Policy Sciences* 9 (June 1978), 281-294; reprinted in David Nachimas (ed.), *The Practice of Policy Evaluation* (New York: St. Martin's Press, 1980), 396-412.

Clotfelter, Charles T., "The Implications of 'Resegregation' for Judicially Imposed School Segregation Remedies," *Vanderbilt Law Review* 31 (May 1978), 829-854.

\_\_\_\_\_, "Private Security and the Public Safety," *Journal of Urban Economics* 5 (July 1978), 388-402.

\_\_\_\_\_, "Alternative Measures of School Desegregation: A Methodological Note," *Land Economics* 54 (August 1978), 373-380.

Clotfelter, Charles T. and Charles Lieberman, "On the Distributional Impact of Federal Interest Rate Restrictions," *Journal of Finance* 33 (March 1978), 199-213.

Clotfelter, Charles T., "Public Services, Private Substitutes, and the Demand for Protection Against Crime," *American Economic Review* 67 (December 1977), 867-877.

\_\_\_\_\_, "Urban Crime and Household Protective Measures," *Review of Economics and Statistics* 59 (November 1977), 499-503.

\_\_\_\_\_, "Public Spending for Higher Education: An Empirical Test of Two

Hypotheses,” *Public Finance* 31 (1976), 177-195.

\_\_\_\_\_, “The Detroit Decision and ‘White Flight,’” *Journal of Legal Studies* 5 (January 1976), 99-112.

\_\_\_\_\_, “School Desegregation, ‘Tipping’ and Private School Enrollment,” *Journal of Human Resources* 22 (Winter 1976), 29-50.

Feldstein, Martin and Charles T. Clotfelter, “Tax Incentives and Charitable Contributions in the United States: A Micro-econometric Analysis,” *Journal of Public Economics* 5 (January - February 1976), 1-26; reprinted in Commission on Private Philanthropy and Public Needs, *Research Papers*, Vol. III (Washington: U.S. Treasury Department, 1977), 1393-1417.

Brinner, Roger E. and Charles T. Clotfelter, “An Economic Appraisal of State Lotteries,” *National Tax Journal* 29 (December 1975), 395-404.

Clotfelter, Charles T., “The Effect of School Desegregation on Housing Prices,” *Review of Economics and Statistics* 57 (November 1975), 446-451.

<http://www.jstor.org/sici?sici=0034-6535%28197511%2957%3A4%3C446%3ATEOSDO%3E2.0.CO%3B2-I&origin=repec>

\_\_\_\_\_, “Spatial Rearrangement and the Tiebout Hypothesis: The Case of School Desegregation,” *Southern Economic Journal* 42 (October 1975), 263-271.

#### CHAPTERS IN BOOKS:

Clotfelter, Charles T., “*Milliken* and the Prospects for Racial Diversity in U.S. Public Schools,” in Kristi Bowman (ed.), *The Pursuit of Racial and Ethnic Equality in American Public Schools: Mendez, Brown, and Beyond* (East Lansing: Michigan State University Press, 2015), pp. 195-212.

\_\_\_\_\_, “Charitable Giving and Tax Policy in the U.S.” in Gabrielle Fack and Camille Landais (eds.), *Charitable Giving and Tax Policy: a Historical and Comparative Perspective* (Oxford University Press, forthcoming).

[http://econ.lse.ac.uk/staff/clandais/cgi-bin/Articles/full\\_volume.pdf](http://econ.lse.ac.uk/staff/clandais/cgi-bin/Articles/full_volume.pdf)

Clotfelter, Charles T., Helen F. Ladd, and Jacob L. Vigdor, “Racial and Economic Imbalance in Charlotte’s Schools: 1994-2012,” chapter in Mickelson, Roslyn Arlin, Stephen Samuel Smith, and Amy Hawn Nelson (eds.) *Yesterday, Today, and Tomorrow. School Desegregation and Resegregation in Charlotte* (Harvard Educational Press, 2015).

Clotfelter, Charles T., Helen F. Ladd, and Jacob L. Vigdor, “Administrative Decisions



and Racial Segregation in North Carolina Public Schools,” in Claire E. Smrekar and Ellen B. Goldring (eds.), *From the Courtroom to the Classroom: The Shifting Landscape of School Desegregation* (Cambridge: Harvard Education Press, 2009), pp. 193-220.

Clotfelter, Charles T., “Patron or Bully? The Role of Foundations in Higher Education,” in Ray Bacchetti and Thomas Ehrlich (eds.), *Reconnecting Education & Foundations: Turning Good Intentions into Educational Capital* (San Francisco: Jossey-Bass, 2007), pp. 211-248.

Clotfelter, Charles T., Helen F. Ladd, and Jacob L. Vigdor, “Classroom-Level Segregation and Resegregation in North Carolina,” in John Charles Boger and Gary Orfield (ed.), *School Resegregation: Must the South Turn Back?* (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2005), pp. 70-86.

Clotfelter, Charles T., “Gambling Taxes,” in Sijbren Cnossen (ed.), *Theory and Practice of Excise Taxation* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005), pp. 84-119.

Clotfelter, Charles T., “The Nonprofit Sector in K-12 Education,” in Amy Ellen Schwartz (ed.), *City Taxes, City Spending: Essays in Honor of Dick Netzer* (Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar, 2004), pp. 166-192.

Clotfelter, Charles T., “Can Faculty be Induced to Relinquish Tenure?” in Richard P. Chait (ed.), *The Questions of Tenure* (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2002), pp. 221-245.

Auten, Gerald E., Charles T. Clotfelter, and Richard L. Schmalbeck, “Taxes and Philanthropy Among the Wealthy,” in Joel Slemrod (ed.), *Does Atlas Shrug? The Economic Consequences of Taxing the Rich* (New York: Russell Sage Foundation and Harvard University Press, 2000), pp. 392-424.

Clotfelter, Charles T., “The Economics of Giving,” in John W. Barry and Bruno V. Manno (eds.), *Giving Better, Giving Smarter: Working Papers of the National Commission on Philanthropy and Civic Renewal* (Washington, DC: National Commission on Philanthropy and Civic Renewal, 1997), pp. 31-55.

Clotfelter, Charles T. and Richard L. Schmalbeck, “The Impact of Fundamental Tax Reform on Nonprofit Organizations,” in Henry J. Aaron and William G. Gale (eds.), *Economic Effects of Fundamental Tax Reform* (Washington, DC: Brookings Institution, 1996), pp. 211-243.

Clotfelter, Charles T., “Public Services versus Private Philanthropy: Are There Winners and Losers?” in *Le Organizzazioni Senza Fini di Lucro (Non-Profit Organizations)* (Milan: Centro Nazionale di Prevenzione e Difesa Sociale, 1996).

Clotfelter, Charles T. and Helen F. Ladd, “Recognizing and Rewarding Success in Public Schools,” in Helen F. Ladd (ed.), *Holding Schools Accountable: Performance-Based Reform in Education* (Washington, DC: Brookings Institution, 1996), pp. 23-64.

Clotfelter, Charles T., "Liberal Education: Luxury Education?" in David H. Finifter and Arthur M. Hauptman (eds.), *America's Investment in Liberal Education* (San Francisco: Jossey-Bass Publishers, 1994).

\_\_\_\_\_, "State Lotteries in America: Are There Lessons for New Zealand?" in Claudia Scott (ed.), *Lotteries, Gaming and Public Policy* (Wellington: Institute of Policy Studies, 1992), pp. 3-17.

Clotfelter, Charles T. and Philip J. Cook, "Lotteries," in Peter Newman, Murray Milgate, and John Eatwell (eds.), *New Palgrave Dictionary of Money and Finance* (London: Macmillan, 1992).

Clotfelter, Charles T., "Government Policy Toward Art Museums in the United States," in Martin Feldstein (ed.), *The Economics of Art Museums* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1991), pp. 237-269.

\_\_\_\_\_, "The Impact of Tax Reform on Charitable Giving: A 1989 Perspective," in Joel Slemrod (ed.), *Do Taxes Matter? The Impact of the Tax Reform Act of 1986* (Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press, 1990), pp. 203-235.

\_\_\_\_\_, "Federal Tax Policy and Charitable Giving," in Richard Magat (ed.), *Philanthropic Giving* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1989), 105-127. Adapted and updated excerpt from *Federal Tax Policy and Charitable Giving*.

\_\_\_\_\_, "The Effect of Tax Simplification on Educational and Charitable Organizations," in *Economic Consequences of Tax Simplification* (Boston: Federal Reserve Bank of Boston, 1986), pp. 187-215.

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\_\_\_\_\_, "The Scope of Public Advertising," in David G. Tuerck (ed.), *The Political Economy of Advertising* (Washington: American Enterprise Institute for Public Policy Research, 1978), pp. 11-36.

WORKING PAPERS AND WORK IN PROGRESS:

Clotfelter, Charles T., Helen F. Ladd, and Jacob L. Vigdor, "What Role Do Public Universities Play in Educational Inequality? Evidence from North Carolina," August 2014.

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#### REVIEWS AND DISCUSSIONS:

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\_\_\_\_\_, Review of *Tuition Rising: Why College Costs So Much*, by Ronald Ehrenberg, *Industrial and Labor Relations Review* 55 (October 2001), 176-177.

\_\_\_\_\_, Review of *The Big Test: The Secret History of the American Meritocracy*, by Nicholas Lemann, *Journal of Economic Literature* 38 (December 2000), 963-965.

\_\_\_\_\_, Review of *Does Money Matter? The Effect of School Resources on Student Achievement and Adult Success*, edited by Gary Burtless, *Journal of Economic Literature* 36 (March 1998), 258-259.

\_\_\_\_\_, "The Promise of Public Revenue from Casinos," in Robert Tannenwald (ed.), *Casino Development: How Would Casinos Affect New England's Economy?* (Boston: Federal Reserve Bank of Boston, October 1995).

\_\_\_\_\_, Review of *Unhealthy Charities: Hazardous to Your Health and Wealth*, by James T. Bennett and Thomas J. DiLorenzo, *Journal of Economic Literature* 33 (June 1995), 866-868.

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\_\_\_\_\_, "On Trends in Private Sources of Support for the U.S. Non-profit Sector," *Voluntas* 4 (No. 2, 1993), 190-195.

\_\_\_\_\_, Review of *The Closing Door: Conservative Policy and Black Opportunity*, by Gary Orfield and Carole Ashkinaze, *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management* 11 (Spring

1992), 329-331.

\_\_\_\_\_, Review of *The Rich, the Poor, and the Taxes They Pay*, by Joseph A. Pechman, *Journal of Economic Literature* 25 (December 1987), 1880-1882.

\_\_\_\_\_, Discussion of paper by Ferejohn, Forsythe, and Noll in Clifford S. Russell (ed.), *Collective Decision Making: Applications from Public Choice Theory* (Baltimore: John Hopkins University Press, 1979), 196-198.

\_\_\_\_\_, Review of *Business, Government and the Public* by Murray L. Weidenbaum, *Journal of Economic Literature* 16 (December 1978), 1484-1485.

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\_\_\_\_\_, Review of *Public Goods and Public Welfare* by John G. Head, *Public Choice* 25 (Spring 1976), 91-93.

\_\_\_\_\_, Discussion of Economic Implications, *Milliken v. Bradley: The Implications for Metropolitan Desegregation*, Conference before the U.S. Commission on Civil Rights (Washington: The Commission, 1974), 120-121.

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Senate Labor and Human Resources Committee, Subcommittee on Education, Arts and Humanities, Hearings on the Reauthorization of the National Endowment for the Arts and the National Endowment for the Humanities, February 23, 1995.

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## NEWSPAPER OP-ED ARTICLES:

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Clotfelter, Charles, "After Playoff, What's Left to Reform in Big-Time College Sports?" *Atlanta Journal-Constitution*, July 2, 2012; *Herald-Sun*, July 2, 2012; *Des Moines Register*, July 8, 2012.

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Clotfelter, Charles, "Hold That Line? For 80 Years, Universities Haven't," *Raleigh News and Observer*, October 22, 2009; also published as "College Athletics under Fire," *Pittsburgh Post-Gazette*, October 25, 2009; "80 Years of Trade-Offs in College Sports," *Atlanta Journal-Constitution*, November 27, 2009.

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Clotfelter, Charles T. and Helen F. Ladd: *Charlotte Observer* (July 23, 1996).

Clotfelter, Charles T. and James Clotfelter: *Raleigh News and Observer* (January 13, 1985).

#### SERVICE AND ADMINISTRATIVE ACTIVITIES AT DUKE UNIVERSITY:

Associate Dean for Academic Programs, Sanford School of Public Policy, 2014-

Associate Director, Sanford Institute of Public Policy, 1997-2001.

Vice Provost for Academic Programs, 1993-1994; Vice Chancellor of the University, 1985-1988; Vice Provost for Academic Policy and Planning, 1983-1985.

University Committees: Strategic Planning Steering Committee, 2014-2015; Academic Council, 1991-1994, 2000-2004, 2006-; Library Advisory Committee, 2004-2005; Advisory Committee on Mellon Campus Life and Learning Project, 2004-2005; Search Committee, Jenkins University Professorship for New Technologies and Society, 1999-; Advisory Committee on Bass Professorships, 1999-; Advisory Committee on Appointment, Promotion, and Tenure, 1994-1996, 1999; University Athletic Council, 1992-1993, 2012-2014; Recreational Facilities Planning Committee, 1992-1996; Arts and Sciences Curriculum Committee (Chair), 1991-1992; Task Force on Overenrollment, 1986; Policy Implementation Committee, 1986-1987 (Chair); Social Implications of Duke Investments, 1985-1986; Residential College Task Force, 1985-1987 (Chair); Task Force on East Campus Enhancements, 1985-1986; Task Force on Overcrowding, 1985 (Chair); President's Committee on Residential Life 1985; Residence Hall User Group 1984-85; Academic Computing Advisory Committee 1983-84; Academic Council Faculty Scholarship Committee (Chair), 1983; Undergraduate Committee on Courses and Instruction, 1980-81.

Director, Center for the Study of Philanthropy and Voluntarism, 1986-present.

Pre-Major Advising, 1985-1986.

Director of Graduate Studies, Institute of Policy Sciences and Public Affairs, 1979-1981, 1989-1990.

#### OTHER SERVICE OUTSIDE DUKE UNIVERSITY:

Member, Measuring College Learning Economics Advisory Group, Social Science

Research Council, 2014

Member, Subcommittee on Financial Exigency and Program Discontinuance, American Association of University Professors, 2011-2012.

Member, College Board Task Force on Rethinking Student Aid, 2006-2008.

Editorial Board, *Educational Evaluation and Policy Analysis*, 2003-2006

Ph.D. Dissertation Award Selection Committee, Association for Public Policy and Management (Chair), 1999.

Member, Philanthropy and Nonprofit Sector Committee, Social Science Research Council, 1998 - 2004.

Member, Committee on Methods of Forecasting Demand and Supply of Doctoral Scientists and Engineers, Office of Scientific and Engineering Personnel, National Research Council, 1997 - 1998.

Advisory Committee, Center on Nonprofits and Philanthropy, Urban Institute, 1997-1999

Convener, National Bureau of Economic Research Working Group on Higher Education, 1996 – 2010.

Board of Trustees, Southern Economic Association, 1992 - 1995.

Research Committee, Independent Sector, 1987 - 1992.

#### BIOGRAPHICAL ENTRIES:

*Who's Who in Economics; Contemporary Authors*